

Identification of new studies via databases and registers

Identification

Records identified from:
Databases (n = 34.708):
Scopus (n = 336)
Pubmed (n = 33.122)
Google Scholar (n = 1,250)

Records removed before screening:
Records marked as ineligible by automation
tools (n = 15.629)
Records removed for other reasons (n = 0)

Records screened (n = 19.079)

Records excluded by non English and
Indonesian language (n = 398)
Records excluded by article type and free
full text availability (n = 17.840)

Reports sought for retrieval (n = 841)

Reports not retrieved
(n = 803)

Reports assessed for eligibility (n = 38)

Reports excluded:
The dependent or independent variables
are not appropriated (n = 7)
Research year less than 2016 (n = 5)
PR/OR/RR are not presented (n = 13)

New studies included in review (n = 13)

Screening

Included